CIRCULATION IS

THIRTY-NINTH YEAR -NO. 160

SALEM, OREGON, MONDAY, AUGUST 7, 1916

ON TRAINS AND NEW STANDS—FIVE CREEK PRICE TWO CENTS

BATTLE FIELD IS SWAMP BA ONETS THE WEAPONS

ction Russians Make Decided Gains, But Are Forced by Austrians at One Point and by the Turks at Another-Fierce Fighting Along Entire Caucasus Front-Allies Drive On Western Front Seems to Have Ended

Petrograd, Aug. 7.-In the face of most stubborn enemy resistance the Russians continued their advance on Lemberg and have captured strongly fortified Austrian positions south of Brody, it was officially announced to-

day.

The newly gained ground is in the region of Zvyjin, Kostianiec and Renieuv, where the czar's troops scored marked successes in Saturday's fighting. Fierce bayonet encounters are going on in the Zereth river woods under Conditions So Sanitary In the most difficult weather conditions. A steady downpour has turned the battle field into a swamp.

Along the river Koupee, energetic enemy attacks in the region of Velesnuk were repulsed with severe losses. In the southeast where the Austrians have been reinforced, Russians cavalry detachments were again forced to retire slightly south of Vorekhta, along the Tcheremosz river.

Severe fighting is going on, on the whole Caucasus front. In the region of Kialkettchiftlije near Erzingan, Russian troops advanced several miles. North of the River Muratchaia the Turks attacked throughout an entire day but were repulsed. In the region of Muchsko repeated Turkish attacks compelled a slight Russian re-

In the Bitlis region, large forces of Turks, assisted by Kurds attacked the Russians but were repulsed in obstinate close fighting.

British Rout Turks.

German Attacks Repulsed

Paris, Aug. 7.- French fire checked two violent German attacks on the

On the Somme front intense artillerying occurred last night. Many air com bats occurred in the region yesterday

man captive balloons were destroyed.

Situation Unchanged.

By Ed L. Keen.

British positions east of Pozieres,

(United Press staff correspondent.)

annousced by General Haig in official dispatches to the war office this after-The situation on the Somme front

was unchanged as the result of last

The Germany suffered severe losses the British retaining the newly won ground. Elsewhere on the Somme front

there was no change in the situation last night, the Germans contenting

The War At All Points.

By Ed L. Ireen.

United Press staff correspondent.)

London, Aug. 7.—Terrific fighting on
the eastern front where new battles are

the eastern front where new battles are developing overshadowed the struggle in France and Flanders today.

Without a moment's halt on their new drive on Lemberg, the Russians are harling troops forward in ceaseless attacks on the west bank of the River Screth south of Brody. An official statement issued at Petrograd today reported capture of strongly fortified Austro-German positions in this region, representing a further advance toward the Galician capital. The German war office announced the Russians are continuing their attacks without cessation and are also attacking the Austro-Gertoday. The fleeing Turks have now been entirely cleared from the Katia-Uma-ishia basin. and are also attacking the Austre-German lines east of Kovel.

man lines east of Kovel.

The reinforced Austro-German armies in the Carpathians continue to press tion Saturday. back the Russians, it was officially admitted at Petrograd. The German war office announced the capture of the Plaik and Dereskovata heights in the Carpathian fighting.
In the western war theatre, the most

important news of the day was the German official claim that the French have abandoned their attacks on Thianmont, Vaux and Chapitre before tridge northeast of Verdun, without obtaining any success. The official reports from the British and German war of fices regarding minor operations last night on the Somme front today were contradictory, the British reporting the repulse of all German attacks and the Germans claiming the recapture of treuch portions taken by without cestions.

This amont, Vaux and Chapitre before they were able to debouch from their best of the were able to debouch from their positions.

The Germans first launched an attack against the Thianmont work following artillery preparation. Frence sereen fire countries of all German attacks and the Germans claiming the recapture of treuch portions taken by without cessions.

In the Vaux-Chapitre wood, a German blow which had been expected because venter into the positions.

In the Vaux-Chapitre wood, a German blow which had been expected because venter into the provided the small german port of Sandani last Tuesday after slight opposition. Other naval operations are progressing along the countries of the positions.

In the Vaux-Chapitre wood, a German blow which had been expected because venter into the positions. abandoned their attacks on Thiaumont ridge northeast of Verdun, without ob-Russians also attacked in Volhynin south of Zarebze (in the Stochod river) but were repulsed. The situation on the Von Bothmer remains un-

German aviators bombacded enemy



is th' feller that's jist back from Chi-What comes easy goes easy-un less its relations.

Bathing Suits Were

Chicago, Ang. 7.—A bevy of joyous young women, clad in a coat of tan and a smile apiece, burst into the early morning air today and jumped into the lake, along the north shore, establishing the limit for nudity among women bathers.

Police Chief Healy, already surfeited with reports of women bathing clad

ed with reports of women bathing clad only in kimonos, scanty trunks or wat er wings, aunounced the limit had been reached.

reached.

His orders to patrolmen were:

"Run 'em in. And if they haven't
got anything on to wear to the station, that's their affair."

Venus arising out of the sea would
have looked tame beside the young goddesses, north shore residents reported.

About nine tenths of Chicago's he population set their alarm clocks for a. m. tomorrow and beach cars promised to be crowded.

TO STUDY CAMP LIFE

Camps, Civilians Asked to Imitate Them

Headquarters Washington National Guard, Calexico, Cal., Ang. 7.—Imperial Valley housewives visited the camphere today to learn the gentle art of "housekeeping." They came upon the advice of Dr. W. L. Ellis, president of the Calexico board of health.

Dr. Ellis made an examination of the Second infantry camp, paying amedial

Second infantry camp, paying special attention to sanitation. Shortly after the inspection he issued a statement recommending to be people of his city study of sanitary conditions here as model to be followed.

"Women came and went all day,"

"Women came and went all day," said one of the company cooks of the Washington contingent, "some tasted the grub and said it was fine."

Northwest troops have not yet begun an invasion of Mexico even though mothers of some troopers may be under that impression. Private Bailey, Company I, Second infantry, said he was going to write his mother to this effect today. Several days ago when he wrote home for a little cash, pleading troop concentrations on the Kovel-Sarny railway with success. today. Several days ago when he wrote home for a little cash, pleading London, Aug. 7.—The Turkish force to routed by the British east of the Suez first mail a souvenir Mexican dollar bill canal has been driven back a distance of 18 miles, it was officially announced

CLOSE IN ON KAISER'S Thus far 45 officers and 3,100 men have been captured. The official dispatches characterized the prisoners as "a very fine body of men," indicating the Turkish attack was by no means a raiding venture of irregulars. British artillery and rifle fire was very effective, the Turks suffering heavily in killed and wounded in the fighting near Katia. Territorials car-

sion of Last German-African Colony

two violent German attacks on the mortheastern front of Verdun last night, the war office announced today. The Germans were repulsed on the sectors of Thiaumont, Vaux and Chapitre before they were able to delegate the sectors of th

treuch portions taken by without cessation both north and west of Znoleze. Violent fighting is proceeding on the right bank of the River Sereth. The stopped by French machine gun west of the coast, a British detachment fell having been dislogded from this area. In the region of Mpwapwa, 150 miles pletely stopped by French machine gun west of the coast, a British detachment fell having been dislogded from this area. engaged an enemy force which surrend-ered after a vigorous resistance in a

blockhouse Many air com-blockhouse.

Segion Yesterday.

General Northey, operating in the
were brought southern part of the German colony de-badly damaged.

Feated the Germans in an engagement
lines. Two GerJuly 24 near Malangali, the Germans Three German planes were brought down. Three others, badly damaged, fell behind the German lines. Two Gerlosing 150 killed and wounded, besides prisoners. Northey's column has advanced to Madibira, thirty miles north of the road leading to Iringa station.

London, Aug. 7.—Repulse of several mall German counter attacks against sians are attacking the English.

today decided not to resume relations

last night, the Germans contenting themselves with a bombardment of the British, it was officially announced the British. It was officially announced the British troops executed a successfur aid against enemy trenches east of Nemillstraast last night. The Germans attempted to raid a British trench southeast of Grenie wood but were driven back with loss.

Austrians Make Gains

Berlin, Ang. 7.—Austro-German Berlin, Ang. 7.—Austro-German against the Russian left wing resting and a very strong French attack last even troops which assumed the offensive in the Carpathians have captured to Thisamons and the Carpathians have captured the captured to Thisamons and the Carpathians have captured the captured to Thisamons and the Carpathians and Decade the Carp against the Russian left wing resting this morning were completely repulsed, nouncement to make regarding the applied in the Carpathians have captured the "The engagements of Thiaumons pointment of a western campaign man heights of Plaik and Dereskowata, it ridge (northeast of Verdun) have halt was officially announced this after ed without success for the enemy." (Continued on Page Seven.)

A Minus Quantity HUGHES MA

Addresses Committee of 100 Representatives of Welfare Workers

WILL DELIVER AT LEAST THREE OTHER SPEECHES

Has Conference with Michigan Republicans and Suffragettes

By Perry Arnold. (United Press staff correspondent.) Detroit, Mich., Aug. 7 .- Republican Nominee Hughes' first appeal for votes on his campaign tour for the presidency was a plea for Americanism, expression of a hope of a get-together spirit of co-operation between capital and labor and indersement of a national movement for

theorement of a national movement for welfare of American workers.

The nominee spoke the first of his campaign talks in a stiflingly close room at the Hotel Pontchartrain to a room at the Hotel Pontchartrain to a committee representing welfare workers of every big factory in Detroit. There were more than a hundred persons who crowded in and mopped their faces in the blistering heat between handclaps for the nominee. It was quite a demonstration, considering the heat and it followed a really unusual outpouring of the public early in the morning to greet the G. O. P. aspirant for presidential honors as he paraded through the streets in an automobile.

Democracy cannot stand strife between capital and labor, Hughes told the welfare workers.

heat suffering struck the middle west today. Reliet from the torrid wave, which started last Saturday and has already taken many lives since them, is promised by tomorrow. Tae mergeny reached 95 Sunday. Chicago's toll of deaths from the heat wave Sunday is ten. Seven were drowned and three overcome. Half a million persons, it was estimated, went swimming here yesterday.

Some of the beaches had temporary hospitals set up on the sand and these were kept busy not only in reviving persons rescued from drowning, but also in helping victims of slight heat

the welfare workers,
"We are not labelers or capitalists,"

he continued. "We are all American citizens."

The welfare workers were introduced o Hughes by J. M. Eaton, of the Cadillae Motor company. He explained how the big manufacturers in Detroit had organized branches for free medical atten gamized branches for free medical atten-tion to their employes, free legal advict and had planned recreation places and nourishing meals for them.

Says He Is a Laborer.

Says He Is a Laborer.

"Detroit takes the lead in a great many things, but there is nothing in which its advance is more important than in this welfare work," said Hughes in responding. "There is nothing in which I personally take a greater interest than this. The United States was not founded for production—it was founded to equal opportunity to all for life, liberty and the pursuit of happi-ness. It is an awful mistake to think ness. It is an awful mistake to think of the man through whose work the production is made possible as a mere unit We are all workers—I work as hard as anybody"—and so saying the republican standard bearer mopped his perspiring brow and smiled while his auroared with laughter and ap-

"In your welfare work," he con-tinued, "you are doing something that is really worth while. You are buttressing democracy. After all the human factor is the only real factor. The man tressing democracy. After all the human met in executive session this afternoon. New York, Aug. 7.—Belief among rail strike as an incidental topic. They factor is the only real factor. The man who works must feel the country is do ing right by him. He is entitled to be safe in his work. No man should open the discussion of ten cent loaves in ty later this forenoon.

New York, Aug. 7.—Belief among rail strike as an incidental topic. They city officials, street car heads and la swortied over industrial troubles of the would be ended today entered a certain ty later this forenoon.

taken care of."

Hughes first campaign speech of the In Galacia, south of Brody the Russians are attacking the English.

Socialists Wake Up

Paris, Aug. 7.—By a vote of 1824 to 1075, the French congress of socialists from the upper peniasola to meet the server of the product from the upper peninsula to meet him; higher." he talked with women suffragists of the was unchanged as the result of last night's encounters. General Haig reported. German artillery bombarded the allied line from the Ancre to the Somme.

The vote he talked with women suffragists of the was taken after several speakers had denounced. Germany's alleged policies ernoon he was scheduled to speak a few words to employes of two or three big of frightfulness. ernoon he was scheduled to speak a few Minneapolis, Minn., Aug. 7.—With words to employes of two or three big flour advancing 70 cents a barrel dur-

Berlin, Aug. 7.—By a successful counter attack German troops have recaptured portions of a trench near Pozicers which was temporarily lost to back east from St. Louis early in September 2.

May Be the Bremen

Boston, Mass., Aug. 7.—"An unidentified submarine, apparently of large dimensions was sighted by a coast guard near Machiasport, Maine, early today."

day."
This brief message, unconfirmable, was followed by the word, "that the submarine was seen to rise to the surface for a few minutes and then submerge, traveling in a westerly direction." Further than this, no word

has been heard.

At the Charleston navy yard it was said no United States submarines are known to be in the vicinity but an officer added "they are liable to be anywhere."

anywhere. The Portsmouth navy yard also reported there were no United States submarines known to be in Maine waters.

CHICAGO SWELTERS WITH MERCURY AT 95

Ten Victims Yesterday, Seven from Drowning -- Relief **Promised Tomorrow**

Chicago, Aug. 7.—Another day of *heat suffering struck the middle west *today. Helief from the torrid wave, *which started last Saturday and has *

drowned and three overcome. Half a million persons, it was estimated, went swimming here yesterday.

Some of the beaches had temporary hospitals set up on the sand and these were kept busy not only in reviving persons rescued from drowning, but also in helping victims of slight heat prostrations.

prostrations.

Five other cities reported high temperatures. It was 96 at Concordia, Kan., Cincinnati, Dodge, Des Moines, Iowa, and St. Paul, Minn. It was a trifle cooler on the border. In E. Paso the mercury registered 94 and 85 at San Antonio

PRICE OF BREAD MAY BE MUCH HIGHER

Advance In Flour Cause, and This Is Expected To Be Still Higher

Salt Lake City, Utah, Aug. 7 .- With 10 cent bread an issue, the nineteenth Flynn early today to the United Press. annual convention of the National As- "In 48 hours this number will be swellsociation of Master Bakers opened here ed by 1,000 more and there will not today. About 1,500 bakers from all corners of the country were in attendance. All past presidents of the organization met in executive session this afternoon

conditions of workmen so that every one in the community who works with his hands can go to work secure and happy in the thought that he is being taken care of."

Startling advance in the price of flour Amalgamated Association of Street and is responsible. This followed sensus Electric Railways Employes is under the thought that he is being damage throughout the northwest.

Non-Union Men Too.

Same in Minenapolis. 7 .- With | walkout,

We seldom repent talking too little. Early afternoon dealings were as but very often talking too much.—La quiet as those in the forenoon with the Bruyere.

500 Struck This Morning for Formal Announcement of Re-Increased Pay and Recognition of Union

TIE UP TO BE COMPLETE TOMORROW SAYS LEADER

New York Strike, It Is Believed, Will Be Ended **Before Night**

AGREE TO ARBITRATE

New York, Aug. 7.—Conductors and motormen of the New York railways company today ratified the agreement reached yesterday by representative employers and union officials looking toward a settlement of the car strike which has tied up all lines in Mauhattan and other boronghs.

This is regarded as forcasting

This is regarded as forcasting a final settlement of the strike before night. A formal meeting at which all lines are to be represented is set for 4 o'clock.

Union men declare one of the terms under which ratification was agreed on was recognition of the union. All of the employes of the Interboro Rapid Transit com-

pany (the subways) will receive

a temporary increase in pay of \$1 per day beginning yesterday, it was announced today. Philadelphia, Aug. 7-The threatened ittempt to tie up Philadelphin's transsystem was begun early today when 500 car men-members of the Amalgamated Association of Electric and

the strikers tonight.

But few lines were seriously humpered this afternoon as a result of the

Irregular Prices and a Dead Market

sult Will Be Made Tomorrow

SECRETARY OF LABOR HAS TALK WITH GOMPERS

"Could Pay Men" Say Leaders, "If They Quit Buying Titled Sons-in-Law

SWITCHMEN TO ARBITRATE

New York, Aug. 7.—Through
cfforts of Commissioner G. W.
W. Hangar of the United States
board of mediation and conciliation, representatives of the
Switcimens Union of North
America today agreed to arbitrate their demands for an
cight hour day, time and one
half for overtime and increas
ed wages. S. E. Herberling,
president of the switchmen's
uniou, represented the employes
uniou, represented the employes
and Horace Baker, general manager of the Queen and Crescent
railway lines, represented the
3different affected roads.

New York, Aug. 7 .- Grimly determined, lenders of the 400,000 unionized railroad trainmen of the United States today cleaned up the work of ballot tabulation and prepared for the threatened strike which will, unless heroic efforts prevent it, the up 250,000 miles of railroad lines in the United States.

Formal announcement of the result of the strike callot will be made tomorrow when the railway managers and gamated Association of Electric and Street Railway Employes—entered the strike because the traction company refused an increase in wages and recognition of the unnion. By 3 o'clock this afternoon at least 1,000—or one-third the entire force of car men in this city—are expected to have quit.

"'Let there be order and rely upon the public to help us win a just fight," was the order of Harry F. Flynn, president of the local union sent to every barn in the city by special messengers.

Thousands of workers today waited in vain for cars to carry them to work. Transportation was slow and while many cars seemed to be in operation at 8 o'clock they were all crowded.

"We will have 2,500 men with us by with our families," mamma, who is the executive officers of the big four broth-

many cars seemed to be in operation at 8 o'clock they were all crowded.

"We will have 2,500 men with us by tomorrow morning and not even a subway tiain will be running," declared Flynn early today to the United Press.

"In 48 hours this number will be swelled by 1,000 more and there will not be a car running."

The secretary of Labor William B. Wilson, held conferences here with Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor yesterday. Neither would talk after the meeting. Labor Hopeful in New York.

New York, Aug. 7.—Belief among city officials, street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads are street car heads are street car heads and labor officials that the street car heads are street car heads a

who works must feel the control of the safe in his work. No man should be placed in a position where his life. Illimb or health is subject to risk.

"That's good 'Americanism' and it's good business," Hughes declared emphatically, while his audience applauded vigorously.

"Busy Talking Day.

"After the war, we've got to look out for ourselves if we are to maintain our supremacy. I'm delighted with every supremacy. I'm delighted with every to day by Chicago bakers.

"C. N. Power, a Coloranc tanger of the case in look of the cent loaves in the program for anothom open the discussion of ten cent loaves in ty later this forenom.

Police officials were so confident the agreement reached between union lead or safe and President Shoats of the "green ment today favored higher prices for licemen were told they could expect to resume interrupted vacations beginning tomorrow.

Chicago, Aug. 7.—Porspects of a gentle for ourselves if we are to maintain our supremacy. I'm delighted with every thoughout the country were considered in a position where his life.

Under this forenom.

Police officials were so confident the agreement reached between union lead or system would be ratified, that policemen were told they could expect to resume interrupted vacations beginning tomorrow.

Chicago, Aug. 7.—Porspects of a gentle for ourselves if we are to maintain our support of the development in the inmediate future of important transactions. Investment houses reported fair absorption of some of the operating. Right of the men to union.

That's good 'Americanism' and it's control of the discussion of the agreement reached between union lead or stand President Shoats of the "green ment today part of the list to bring about an active speculation, while there were no indications in the character of the development in the intention of the discussion of the discussion of the agreement reached between union lead or stand President Shoats of the "green or active system would be ratified, that policement reached the greenent reached between un

EPIDEMIC STILL BUSY

New York, Aug. 7. — There were 145 new cases of infantile paralysis reported in New York in the last 24 hours, health of-ficials announced. Forty-four deaths occurred. These figures bring the total cases to 5,168 and the total deaths to 1,143.

THE WEATHER



Oregon: Fair tonight and Tuesday, except unsettled prob-ably showers northwest portion; southwest-

